

AuctionHouse international

Postiljonen

Auction # 236

People's Republic of China, part 2 *The Kaypmy Collection VI*



Malmö

18 March 2022

Next

Classic China

At auction September 2022



The Kaypmy Collection VII

Front cover:

Lot 208, Tian-an men

Lot 213, "The Whole Country is Red"

Back cover:

Lot 212, Mao's Directives 1968

#236

18 March 2022

People's Republic of China, part 2
at Öresundshuset, Malmö
18 March 2022 at 13.00

The Kaypmy Collection VI

Featuring:

Unissued Tian-an men 1956

Half Sheet of Mao's Directives 1968

"The Whole Country is Red"

Large Section Complete Sheets



AuctionHouse international

Postiljonen

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Preface

For the second time in less than a year we are happy to organize another specialized auction of The People's Republic of China, which is unheard of in our hemisphere. Again we can present iconic rarities like the unissued Tian-an men from 1956 as well as another copy of "The Whole Country is Red", but not to forget the half sheet of Mao's Directives from 1968 with four unfolded strips of five.

In this auction we can also offer a massive holding of complete sheets, many sold in complete sets, one by one, but also many in large lots. These can be viewed and calculated by using the information on our website.

We hope that the auction, like the one we had last fall, will be followed from all over the world by clients on the internet and by telephone.

It is a great honour for us to have been entrusted such a holding and collections. We thank Dr. Kan for his confidence in us and our company by commissioning us to organize this series of "Kaypmmy-auctions", please see more information on pages 10-11.

You will also find out that it does not stop here, as we are already preparing for the fall and "The Kaypmmy Collection VII", another specialized China auction, this time with a lot of classic rarities as well as fantastic collections.

We hope you will like this catalogue and welcome you to take part in the auction.

POSTILJONEN



Lars-Olow Carlsson
Managing Director



Claes Arnrup
Chairman of the board

Auction Catalogue # 234

The Chinese lots will be sold immediately after this auction has ended.
Please also see page 45 in this catalogue!

Viewing

In Malmö

At our office **Hans Michelsensgatan 9**

Monday 14 March

9.00-17.00 (N.B! Reserved for dealers)

Tuesday 15 – Wednesday 16 March

9.00-17.00

Thursday 17 – Friday 18 March

9.00-18.00

Saturday 19 March

9.00-

Viewing and Auction During the Pandemic

When finalizing this auction catalogue, the Covid-19 situation in our region was "unstable" but removal of existing restrictions were planned. Changes can occur very quickly and we will inform our clients by email and at our website about any important news.

Our highest priority is to ensure the safety of our customers and employees and therefore we are following the Swedish Public Health Department's mandates regarding precautionary measures to stop spreading the virus. This includes **special routines for hygiene, traveling and social contacts.**

- **Flexible viewing dates, at any time until the auction.** If you would like to visit us and view the auction lots before the official viewing dates, please contact us and we will do our best to accommodate this.
- **Viewing and auction.** You are most welcome to visit us, but please notify us in advance. Then we can estimate the number of visitors during the week.

Live Bidding

Take part in the Postiljonen Auction from your home!



Postiljonen now offers the choice of Live Bidding for all clients. This means you can bid on items in real-time during the auction, from your home at your computer, just as if you were in the auction room.

In order to participate as a Live Bidder in the auction you must have an account for the Postiljonen web catalogue. If you have previously submitted written bids through the web catalogue you already have an account, otherwise you can create an account at www.postiljonen.com

In order to be approved to bid live during the auction, you must also register as a Live Bidder and be assigned a bidder number. This must be done before every auction.

Once you have registered you will receive an email confirming that your request have been sent, but it is only when you receive a second email from us, where we have assigned you a bidder number, that you are ready to start bidding live.

If you have any questions or concerns, do not hesitate to contact us! More information is also available at www.postiljonen.com

As usual, it will of course be possible to submit written bids, bid by telephone or use an agent.

Lot 718 Sweden

2500 EUR



Fair warning!
Any more bids?
Online **2600** EUR
Starting now at **2700** EUR

Bid 2700 EUR		
2800	2900	3000
3100	3200	3300

A spectacular copy 24 Sk. Bco in the scarcer light orange red

Mail Bidders!

We always endeavour to simulate the actual auction situation for our mail bidders, you must however beforehand have determined the maximum you wish to pay for each lot and we will ensure that this maximum is not exceeded. Your bids must be in Euro and divisible by 10. The bidding always starts with the second highest mail bid plus the next increase (see conditions of sale sect. 2). The bidding then continues between the bidders in the audience and the highest mail bidder.

Avoid missing out on every item you wanted because of higher bids from others by bidding on many items but limit your total purchase to an amount of your choice (see bid form "my total purchase must not exceed:...excl. commission"). You can for example bid for a sum of € 10 000 but limit your total purchase to € 1 000 or any amount you wish.

You can also bid on two or several items and add "or" in between. We will then make sure that you get only one of these items.

Further, according to your instructions we can for example also raise your bid on one item if it turns out that you got another item less expensive than your highest bid.

Should there be two or more equal mail bids then the first bid received will buy the lot, so please submit your bids as early as possible.

To ensure you a safe handling of your bids, we need them at least 24 hours before the auction starts.

V.A.T.

Please note that the buyer's premium 25% includes Swedish V.A.T.

Buyer's premium 20% excl. V.A.T. only for:

1. Export to countries outside of EU.
2. V.A.T. registered dealers inside of EU (Not Swedish). V.A.T. number has to be forwarded to us in good time before the auction!

MOMS

Köparprovisionen 25% inkluderar moms för kunder inom Sverige och EU. Momsregistrerade handlare, se ovan.

Import V.A.T.

Lots marked •

Please note that lots marked • in front of the lot No. are subject to importation V.A.T. 12% will be added to the auction price except for:

1. Export to countries outside of EU.
2. V.A.T. registered dealers inside of EU (Not Swedish). V.A.T. number has to be forwarded to us in good time before the auction!

Importskatt tillkommer med 12% på auktionspriset på alla objekt markerade med • före objektnumret. Momsregistrerade handlare utanför Sverige, v.g. se punkt 2 ovan.

Financing the auction Purchase

By leaving purchased lots as security, we are able to finance a large part of the total purchase for shorter or longer periods. Credit or payment arrangements must be agreed on in good time before the auction.

Currency Euro



This auction is held in Euro.

If there is anything you are wondering about regarding this, don't hesitate to contact us!

Denna auktion avhålls i Euro.

För de svenskar som så önskar kan fakturering ske i SEK till av oss, på auktionsdagen, fastställd växelkurs.



Nu kan du även betala med Swish till Postiljonen AB. Vårt Swish-nummer är: 1230593988

Methods of Payment

Bank Transfer

Please transfer EURO to: SEB, Malmö
IBAN: SE92 5000 0000 0590 1821 1265
Bic: ESSESESS
If transfer in SEK: IBAN: SE47 5000 0000 0551 1100 1247

PlusGiro

Please transfer SEK/EURO to: PLUSGIROT, Stockholm
Bic: NDEASESS
IBAN: SE74 9500 0099 6042 0637 0118

Cash Payment

EU Directives has led to legislation resulting in stricter bank policies regarding cash deposits. We therefore kindly ask you to, if possible, avoid cash/cheque payments. Please note that Swedish cheques are considered as cash by the banks!

Credit Card

We accept payment for auction purchases by the following Credit Cards:



You can pay by credit card at our office, or contact us and we will send you a secure payment link by email. Please allow for necessary processing time.

A service charge of 2,5% will be added to your **invoice total**.

Shipping by FedEx



For shipping outside Europe we will normally use **FedEx** and for this purpose we need your street address and telephone number. Should you prefer another shipping method please contact us.

Shipping information

We always strive to ship as soon as possible. Please be aware that with many fast incoming electronic payments there may be high volumes of shipments at the same time after the auction, which we then will handle each in turn.

Thanks for your understanding!

An invitation to consign to the Postiljonen Autumn Auction

*We are looking for better single
items and collections for our
International Auction
29 September - 1 October 2022*

Please book a meeting with us:

***Malmö +46 (0)40-25 88 50
Stockholm +46 (0)8 32 70 70
Copenhagen +45 33 91 52 00***

*We look forward
to your call!*





Meet Postiljonen at Helvetia 2022

18 - 22 May

Welcome to the international stamp exhibition "Helvetia 2022" in Lugano, Switzerland. Come and meet our experts and management in our stand #B7, they will be ready to talk about stamps and future auction consignments.

The exhibition will be held at Centro Esposizioni Lugano, Via Campo Marzio, Lugano

FACIT will as usual also be represented in our stand and offer the current catalogues for sale.

Welcome!

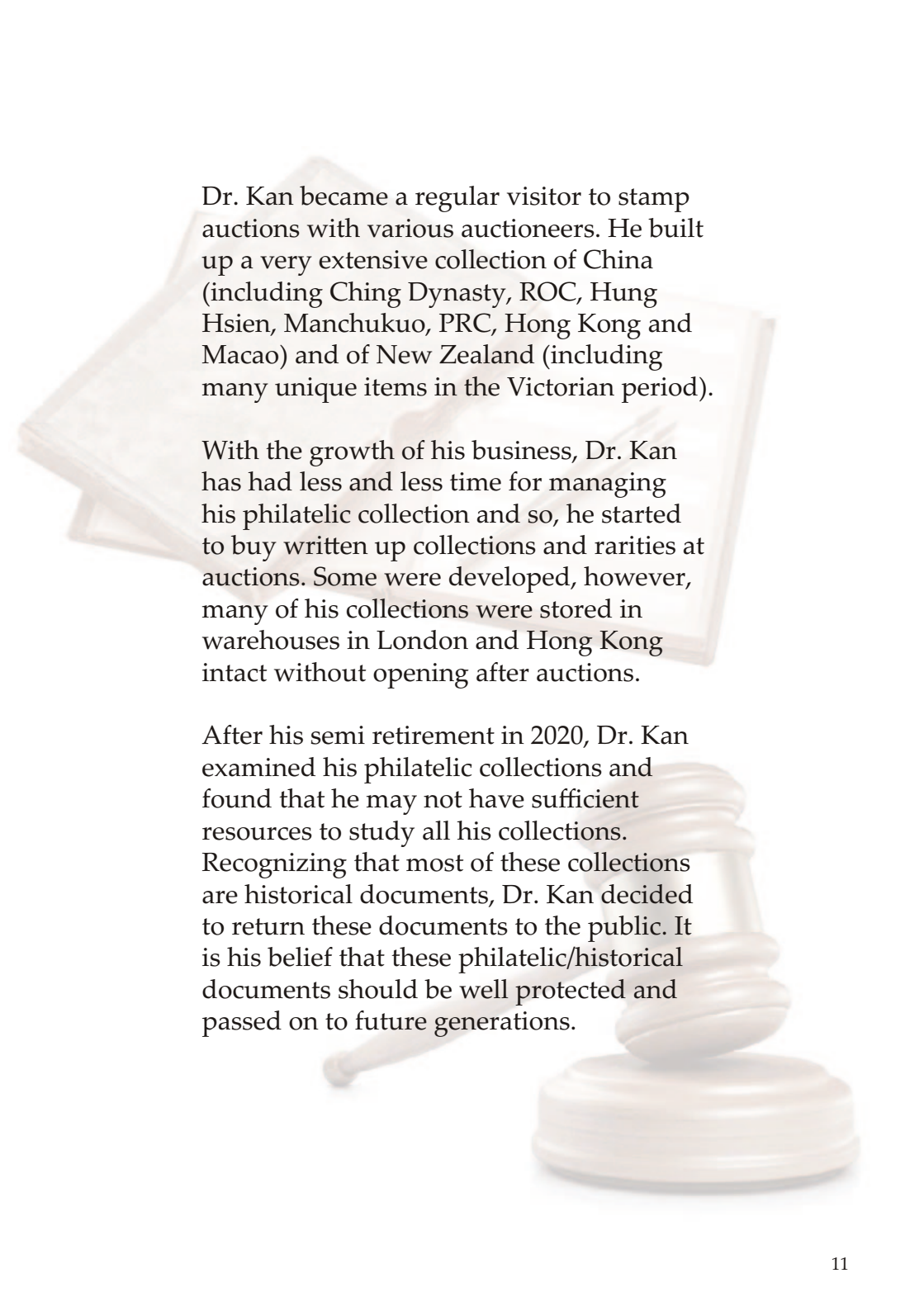


The Kaypmy Holdings

Dr. Kan Hou Sek Jim, aged 63, has over 30 years of experience in the construction industry in Hong Kong. He obtained a degree of Bachelor of Science from the Heriot-Watt University in 1981, majoring in civil engineering. Dr. Kan also obtained a degree of Master of Science in Engineering Geology from Imperial College of Science and Technology in 1983. In 1987, Dr. Kan was awarded the degree of Doctor of Philosophy by the Victoria University of Manchester.

In 1993, Dr. Kan started his own construction business and has since travelled extensively between Hong Kong, Tianjin, Shanghai, Auckland (NZ) and London. During his business trips, he liked to explore the history of each city and started to develop his philatelic interest in these countries.





Dr. Kan became a regular visitor to stamp auctions with various auctioneers. He built up a very extensive collection of China (including Ching Dynasty, ROC, Hung Hsien, Manchukuo, PRC, Hong Kong and Macao) and of New Zealand (including many unique items in the Victorian period).

With the growth of his business, Dr. Kan has had less and less time for managing his philatelic collection and so, he started to buy written up collections and rarities at auctions. Some were developed, however, many of his collections were stored in warehouses in London and Hong Kong intact without opening after auctions.

After his semi retirement in 2020, Dr. Kan examined his philatelic collections and found that he may not have sufficient resources to study all his collections. Recognizing that most of these collections are historical documents, Dr. Kan decided to return these documents to the public. It is his belief that these philatelic/historical documents should be well protected and passed on to future generations.

Extra scans on the web!

For every auction we publish thousands of extra scans on our website www.postiljonen.com including more or less all certificates of single items and a very large number of collections and lots are scanned in their entirety, further many others with selected pages/scans.

In most cases these lots are marked with a picture of a camera 📷 in front of the lot #. However, sometimes there may also be scans of lots that do not bear the sign. Please check our website for updates.

More scans at cost

We often get requests for additional scans and sometimes in higher resolutions, sometimes for research or documentation purposes.

Due to time restrictions and limited availability of the lots due to ongoing viewings, we must restrict this service of making further scans on individual requests. In the cases time allows us to supply more scans we will charge for the costs of **€ 10 for each request (maximum 10 scans or photos)**

If more than 10 scans are requested, € 1 per scan will be added. **Must be paid beforehand by credit card, please go to "Payments" on our website.**

Please have a look at:

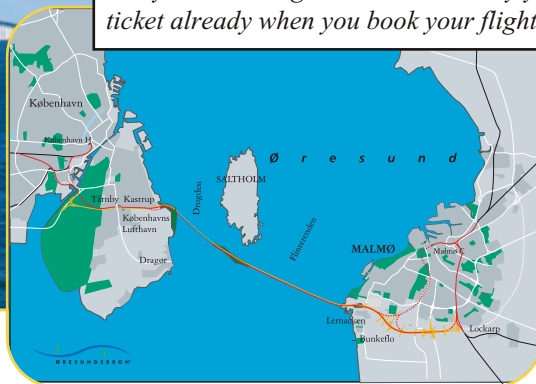
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People's Republic of China



- P 201 8-10 (*) Political Conference 1950 in complete sheets of 50, without gum as issued. First issue of 50 & 100 \$, second issue of 300 \$, the latter in one sheet and two halves with bottom margins. A few stamps with creases. Mi=3.500.

300



- P 202 30 (*) Provisional 20.000 on 10.000 \$ 1950 on an unissued stamp from East China, without gum as issued. Mi=1.100.

250



- P 203 (30) (*) The unissued stamp from East China which was surcharged in 1950 as above. Very rare!

500



- P 204 205+ MIXED FRANKING, pair of PRC 800 \$ Building workers 1953 with NE192 North East China 2.000 \$ on back of a cover. VERY RARE.

200



- P 205 M 1 (*) Military Postage stamp 1953 800 \$ without gum as issued. Slightly creased. Mi=450.

Bid



- P 206 219I ○ UNISSUED stamp 800 \$ blue (instead of green) for the Russian revolution 1953 lightly cancelled, one round corner perf. and one lightly bent corner. This stamp was withdrawn, but a small number was sold in Hunan. Mi=3.000. VERY RARE.

750

Unissued “Russian October Revolution”



•Lot # 207
(219-22) I-IV ☉

This set with the country name “SOVIET” in Chinese letters was withdrawn and later issued without this name and in other colours. However, a small number was mistakenly sold at a few remote Post Offices in Hunan in February 1953. The 800 \$ green lightly toned. Mi=12.000.

VERY FINE & VERY RARE SET

€uro 5.000

Tian-an men



• Lot # 208 📮
318V (*)

Views of Peking 1956, the unissued 8 f. red orange with background of sunbeams from the setting sun. A very beautiful copy, perfectly centered and with good perforation. Unused without gum as issued and very fresh. Very minor natural spots/inclusions, which is normal. The back is pictured on our website. Michel 200.000.

GREAT RARITY

€uro 60.000

The Gate of Heavenly Peace

The Unissued Stamp

When this set was issued in June 1956, it was immediately discovered on the stamp picturing the Southern Gate of the Emperor's Palace, that the sunbeams came from a setting sun, while the intention was to show the gate in sunrise.

The sale was immediately stopped, however some copies had already been sold and are now great rarities.

A new and "correct" stamp was produced, but not issued until February 1957. A copy of this is enclosed and shown below for comparison.



Unissued



The stamp issued in 1957



- P 209 903-13 ** Sport 1965 cpl (11). Mi=660.

100



- P 210 1132-34 ** Women Day 1973 cpl (3) in complete sheets of 50. Few minor spots and one sheet with some faults in margins only. Mi=4.000.

400




- P 211 1150-61 ** Archaeology 1973 cpl (12) in complete sheets of 50. Mi=3.200.

400

Mao's Directives 1968



• Lot # 212 
1020-24 **


An absolutely fresh and perfect half sheet of the Directives of Mao. Consisting of four unfolded strips of five and all the margin inscriptions of the left half. Perforation just lightly folded horizontally in the middle. Mi=55.000+++.

EXCELLENT

€uro 20.000

“The Whole Country is Red”



• Lot # 213 
A1027 **

A fantastic copy with full original gum, *never hinged*. The fresh back can be viewed on our website. Minor scrape on front of little importance. Mi=100.000.

This stamp was issued in November 1968 in Canton, but quickly withdrawn as Taiwan appears white instead of red.

An exceptional copy of this iconic stamp

€uro 25.000



- P 214 1168-73 ** Acrobats 1974 cpl (6) in complete sheets of 35. Mi=2.450.

300



- P 215 1195-97 UPU 1974 cpl (3) in complete sheets, 3 sets of sheets. 105 sets in total. Mi=5.250.

600



- P 216 1212-15 PRC 25 Years Anniversary 1974 in complete sheets. No. 1212 in sheet of 25 and Nos 1213-15 in a sheet containing 15 strips of three and 5 more stamps. Mi=2.600+.

300



- P 217 1217-18 ** Albania 1974 cpl (2) in complete sheets of 50, 6 sets of sheets, 300 sets. Mi=8.400.

800



- P 218 1225-27 National Congress 1975 in complete sheets of 30, 4 sets of sheets. Mi=10.800.

1.000



- P 219 1252-54 ** National Conference 1975 cpl (3) in complete sheets of 40, 2 sets of sheets. One value in two half sheets from the right side. Mi=3.600.

400



- P 220 1285-87 "7 May Education" 1976 cpl (3) in complete sheets, 3 sets of sheets, 120 sets. Mi=5.400.

600



- P 221 1359-63 Freedom Army 1977 cpl (5) in complete sheets of 50, 2 sets of sheets. 100 sets in total. Mi=5.000.

600



- P 222 1364-66 National Congress 1977 in sheets of 25, 3 complete set of sheets and one parts of sheets with 15 stamps. 90 sets in total. Mi=6.750.

750



- P 223 1364-66 ** National Congress 1977 cpl (3) in two sets of blocks of four from upper left and right corner. Mi=600+.

150

- 224 1364-66 National Congress 1977 cpl (3) in blocks of 15 from the top of the sheet with all margins. Mi=1.125+.

300



- P 225 1386-88 ** Communist Soldiers 1978 cpl (3) in complete sheets, 3 sets of sheets. Mi=4.950.

600

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



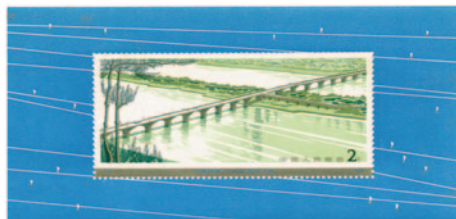
- P 226 1399-1408 Horses 1978 cpl (10) in complete sheets of 50 stamps. Most with a few stamps with lightly toned spots. Mi=4.500.

500



- P 227 1399-1408 Horses 1978 cpl (10) in complete sheets of 50 stamps. Most with a few stamps with lightly toned spots. Mi=4.500.

500



228



229

- P 228 Bl. 14 ** Highway Bridge 1978, 3 minisheets. Mi=1.500. 250
- P 229 Bl. 15 ** The Great Wall 1979, 6 minisheets. Mi=1.800. 300



- P 230 1539-48 ** Flowers 1979 cpl (10) in complete sheets of 50 stamps, some light toning on back. Mi=3.000. 300



- P 231 1555-62 ** Literature 1979 cpl (8) in part of sheets of 30 stamps. Mi=3.900. 500



- P 232 1594 ** The Year of the Monkey 1980 8 f. red. Very small trace of printing colour on back, which is normal. The following copies have a bit more of this production related colouring. The back sides are all scanned on our website. Michel 2.800. VERY FINE.

400



233



234

- P 233 1594 ** The Year of the Monkey 1980. Please see back side on our website. Mi=2.800.

400

- P 234 1594 ** The Year of the Monkey 1980. Please see back side on our website. Mi=2.800.

400



- P 235 1594 ** The Year of the Monkey 1980. A never hinged copy in lighter colour. Please see back side on our website. Mi=2.800.

400



- P 236 1607-09 Jian-Zehn 1980 cpl (3) in complete sheets of 50, 3 sets of sheets.
** Mi=7.500.

750



- P 237 1624-27** Lotus Flowers 1980 cpl (4) in corner margin blocks of six. One low value (Mi. 1626) with some small brown spots on back. Mi=510+.

100



- P 238 1624-27** Lotus Flowers 1980 cpl (4) in complete sheets of 50. One low value with some small spots of light toning. Mi=4.250.

500



239



240

- P 239 Bl. 23 ** Lotus Flowers minisheet 1980, 7 copies whereof two have bends and three very small toning in small places in the very end of the margins. All backs are pictured on our website. Mi=3.500. 300

- P 240 1647-50 ** Old Scientists 1980 cpl (4) in two sets of blocks of four. From the left corners, top and bottom with all margins. Mi=750+. 150



- P 241 1637-38 ** Sheetlets of 12 stamps of each for the Stamp Exhibition in the US 1980. Only sold at the exhibition. Light toning in the upper margins on back. Mi=2.000. 250

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



- P 242 1656-57 ** Dolphins 1980 cpl (2) in complete sheets, 10 sheets of 20 of each (200 sets). Mi=3.600. 250



- | | | |
|--------------|---|-----|
| • P 243 SB 2 | Booklet of Dolphins 1980. A holding of 33 booklets. Mi=4.125. | 500 |
|--------------|---|-----|



- | | | |
|--------------|--|-----|
| • P 244 SB 3 | Booklet for the Year of the Rooster 1981. An exceptional holding of 16 booklets. Mi=4.800. | 750 |
|--------------|--|-----|

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



- P 245 1658A ** Year of the Rooster 1981 in complete sheet of 80 in perfect condition with slight set-off (mirror printing) on back. Mi=3.600.

500



- P 246 1658A ** Year of the Rooster 1981 in complete sheet of 80 in perfect condition with slight set-off (mirror printing) on back. Mi=3.600.

500



- P 247 1658A ** Year of the Rooster 1981 in complete sheet of 80 in perfect condition with slight set-off (mirror printing) on back. Mi=3.600.

500



- P 248 1658A Year of the Rooster 1981 in 3 complete sheets of 80 with slight set-off (mirror printing) on back. Some light toning on back, one sheet with marks of hinges in the corner margins, all stamps never hinged. The backs pictured on our website. Mi=10.800.

1.000



- P 249 1659-64 ** Views 1981 cpl (6) in sheets of 50. Mi=2.400.

300



- P 250 1711-17 ** Lushan 1981 cpl (7) in complete sheets of 60, except No. 1712 in two sheets of 40. Mi=2.640+.

300



- P 251 1767-78 ** "The Dream of the Red Houses" 1981 cpl (12) in corner margin blocks of four. Mi=360+.

Bid



- P 252 SB 7 Booklet for the Year of the Dog 1982, 16 booklets. Mi=1.200

100



- P 253 1844-51 ** Chou Dynasty 1982 cpl (8) in complete sheets of 35, 3 sets of sheets. Mi=5.250.

500

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



- P 254 SB 8 Booklet for the Year of the Pig 1983, 16 booklets. Mi=2.560.

250



- P 255 1853-57 ** Chinese Music Instruments 1983 cpl (5) in complete sheets of 50, 2 sets of sheets. Mi=6.000.

750



- P 256 1860-63 ** Opera 1983 cpl (4) in complete sheets of 25, 2 sets of sheets. Mi=2.600.

300

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



- P 257 SB 9 Booklet, Clay Soldiers from the grave of Emperor Qin Shi Huangdi 1983. A holding of 32 booklets. Mi=3.840.

400



- P 258 1884-91 ** Opera 1983 cpl (8) in complete sheets, 2 sets of sheets of 49 stamps. Mi=5.880.

600



- P 259 1892-95 ** Poets 1983 cpl (4) in sheetlets of 16 stamps. Six sets of sheetlets, one of the high value sheetlet with red pen note in Chinese in the top margin. Mi=2.400.

250



- P 260 Bl. 31 ** Beauties & Flowers 1984, 8 minisheets. Mi=2.000. 300
- 261 Bl. 74A+B ** Stamp exhibition 1995 in two minisheets, perf. and imperf., 10 copies of each. Mi=1.570. 150



262



263








- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------------|---|-----|
| • P | 262 | 2906-09 ** | Hainan 1998 in complete sheetlets, 103 sets of sheetlets. Mi=6.180. | 500 |
| • P | 263 | Bl. 40 ** | Wall Paintings 1987, 71 minisheets. Mi=2.130. | 200 |




- P 264 2213-14B Deers 1988 IMPERFORATE cpl (2) in complete sheets of 50, 6 sets of sheets. Mi=3.300. 250


Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.


Collections & Lots


•  265 (*)	NORTH EAST CHINA - VARIETIES on the Tian-an men issues 1950-51. Interesting collection stamps and blocks incl. very large ones. All varieties pointed out and well described. Without gum as issued. High value on the issue of 1950 incl. 42 copies in multiples of the high value 50.000 \$ light green. All pictured on our website. Please inspect!	1.000
•  266 (*)	NORTH EAST CHINA - VARIETIES on the Tian-an men issues 1950-51. Interesting collection stamps and blocks incl. very large ones and some full sheets. All varieties pointed out and well described. Without gum as issued. Very high value on the issue of 1950 incl. two full sheets of the good value 5.000 \$, which are different, one of 70 stamps and another of 80 stamps. Mi=7.500++ just for these two sheets. Also two sheets of 100 of 35.000 \$. All pictured on our website. Please inspect!	2.000
•  267 (*)	VARIETIES on Provisional issues 1950-1951. Interesting collection stamps and blocks, small and large as well as some complete sheets. A lot of varieties described. All unused without gum as issued. PLEASE INSPECT.	1.000
• 268 ** / 	Stock book with souvenirs from the 1990s incl. postal stationery picture postcards, various editions and special prints from stamp exhibitions etc. Also a lot of ** sets, minisheets, sheetlets and full sheets of 20 stamps. Michel value just for these ** is around 800.	100
•  269	Thick stock book with hundreds of modern ** sets and minisheets, mainly from the 1990s and early 2000s. Further also various older issues PRC incl. occupied areas as well as some earlier China, Hong Kong etc. All pictured on our website. PLEASE INSPECT.	500
• 270 ** / 	Very thick stockbook with a dealer stock 1993-2003 with used stamps at left and ** at right. Probably around 2.000 stamps, mostly in sets (for ** which is the majority). Well organized with cat. numbers, probably Yang Nos 3184-3783. Please inspect!	200
•  271	Interesting remainder lot with a nicely mounted collection ** 2002-2006, probably complete without minisheets, Further an interesting ** duplicate lot 1992-97 on stock pages, also some odd values and some used, two nice minisheets Mi. Bl. 14 lightly hinged + one somewhat cut with the stamp **. Also a small duplicate lot First Day Covers from 1985 and a collection of older picture postcards incl. several with Mao. PLEASE INSPECT.	250

Lots Mint Never Hinged

-  272 ** Lot various better complete sets 1955-66 on a few stock pages. Some sets from the 1950s without gum as issued. incl. Mi. Nos 337-40, 430-32, 466-68, 484, 515-17, 527-29, 858-60, 874-81, 899-902, 952-54 etc. Also one set from 1975, Mi. Nos 1225-27. Mi=ca 4.000. 400

-  273 ** An exceptional duplicate lot 1974-76 on stock pages incl. many good sets in quantities. In some cases also some extra values and also some with margins and margin numbers. Incl. Mi. Nos 1162-67 (18), 1168-73 (23), 1189-94 (16), 1195-97 (21), 1202-06 (12), 1207-11 (12), 1212 (18), 1213-15 (20 strips), 1225-27 (4), 1228-31 (12), 1232-37 (22), 1238-41 (14), 1242-48 (8), 1255-59 (16), 1260-64 (13), 1265-80 (15), 1281-84 (17), 1285-87 (19), 1288-90 (21), 1291-95 (21), 1296-99 (16), 1300-02 (18), 1303-08 (15), 1309-12 (17) etc. Mi. more than 27.000. All pictured on our website. PLEASE INSPECT. 2.500

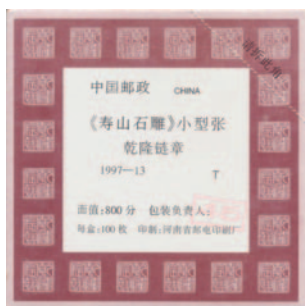
-  274 ** An extensive duplicate lot 1977-80 on stock pages, well balanced with mostly complete sets in quantities, sometimes also blocks. In some cases stamps and blocks with margins and margin numbers. Many good sets incl. Mi. Nos 1313-16 (31), 1317-19 (20), 1320-21 (28), 1322-24 (23), 1339-42 (18), 1343-46 (17), 1359-63 (19), 1364-66 (22 incl. corner block of six), 1369-72 (48), 1375-80 (16), 1383-85 (36), 1386-88 (24), 1433-42 (19), 1484-85 (21), 1486-89 (19), 1497-1501 (42), 1511 (21), 1528-33 (16), 1539-48 (15), 1552-54 (16), 1590-93 (20), 1601-04 (25), 1605-06 (16), 1607-09 (16), 1611-14 (17), 1615-18 (10 strips), 1621-23 (15), 1624-27 (14), 1629-36 (20), 1643-46 (16), 1647-50 (16) etc. Mi=ca 39.000. All pictured on our website. PLEASE INSPECT. 3.000

-  275 ** An extensive duplicate lot 1981-83 on stock pages, well balanced with mostly complete sets in quantities, sometimes also blocks. In some cases stamps and blocks with margins and margin numbers. Many good sets incl. Mi. Nos 1658A (31), 1659-64 (21 incl. corner blocks), 1665-70 (19), 1671-75 (23 strips), 1688-89 & 1703-09 in sheetlets, 1711-17 (12), 1758-65 (21), 1767-78 (19+), 1844-51 (20), 1853-57 (19), 1860-63 (40), 1884-91 (33), 1892-95 (28) etc. Mi=ca 29.000. All pictured on our website. PLEASE INSPECT. 2.500

•	276 **	A well balanced, large duplicate stock 1984-92 on stock pages with mostly complete sets in quantities, sometimes also blocks. In some cases stamps and blocks with margins and margin numbers. Many good sets from the period and very representative, e.g. Mi. Nos 1923-25 in 32 sets. Mi=ca 22.000, odd values have not been counted. PLEASE INSPECT.	1.500
•	📄 277 **	Duplicate lot ca 1978-1990 with complete sets on ca 50 small plastic stock-cards. Some better, e.g. two strips of five of Mi. Nos 1463-67 Views 1978. Please inspect, all pictured on our website.	100
•	📄 278 **	Blocks of four 1982-86 on stock pages, all different incl. Mi. Nos 1844-51, 1853-57, 1860-63 etc. Also some single sets and minisheet incl. Mi. Bl. 29. Mi=ca 1.000.	100

Minisheets & Booklets

•	📄 279 **	MINISHEETS. Well filled collection 1982-2010 incl. good ones. Ca 150 M/S and some sheetlets. All we checked were never hinged. Besides the collection starts with a used set of M/S of the Scientists 1955 and two unused M/S. High cat. value.	200
•	📄 280 **	MINISHEETS. Accumulation incl. quantities mostly from the mid 1990s incl. Mi. Bl. 73 (7 copies) and 74A+B. Also some various minisheets incl. from the 1980s. High cat. value.	200



•	P 281 Bl. 81 **	Minisheets Stone Carving in Shoushan 1997, 400 minisheets in packs of 100. All four sealed by the Post. Mi=2.800.	200
•	📄 282 **	MINISHEETS 1982-88 duplicate lot, please see pictures and quantities on our website. Mi=3.790.	300
•	283 SB 5-6	BOOKLETS. Stamp Exhibition in Japan 1981 (54 booklets), Sables 1982 (36), Swans 1983 (20), the Year of the Bull 1985 (17), the Year of the Tiger 1986 (8), the Year of the Rabbit 1987 (8) and the Year of the Dragon 1988 (11). Mi=5.057.	400

Complete Sheets in Lots

- 284 2006-09 The Novel of the three Kingdoms 1988 (Yang T131).
**
The first series in *unfolded sheets of 20*, except one set of sheets in halves or folded, minor toning expected on some sheets. Totally 1.200 sets. Mi=7.680.

500
- 285 2338-41 The Novel of the three Kingdoms 1990 (Yang T157).
**
The second series in *unfolded sheets of 20*. 1.080 sets in total. Mi=3.564.

250
- 286 2342-2346 Almost 400 strips of five of Paintings 1990 in full sheets. Michel value ca. 2.800. Some sheets with toning.

100



- P 287 **
A fantastic holding of complete sheets 1973-1981. All good complete sets and all different. Containing following Michel Nos 1148 (40), 1195-97 (35), 1202-06 (35), 1207-11 (35), 1217-18 (50), 1225-27 (30), 1252-54 (40), 1285-87 (40), 1296-99 (50), 1300-02 (50), 1320-21 (50), 1339-42 (50), 1375-80 (35), 1383-85 (50), 1386-88 (50), 1433-42 (50), 1486-97 (50), 1528-33 (50), 1582-89 (only 20 sets), 1621-23 (50), 1659-64 (50), 1676-81 (50), 1682-87 (50), 1690-95 (50) & 1718-23 (50). Mi=42.000. Very good condition. Please inspect!

5.000

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



• P 288 **

Exceptional selection of complete sets in complete sheets 1974-80, all different incl. following Mi. Nos 1207-11 (35), 1225-27 (30), 1285-87 (40), 1383-85 (50), 1425-29 (35), 1445-49 ((50), 1528-33 (50), 1659-64 (50), 1718-23 (50) etc. One sheet from each set pictured on our website. Mi=22.000. Very good quality.

2.500



• P 289 **

Good lot complete sets in sheets ca 1980-84 incl. many different. Many cheap ones, but also better ones like Mi. Nos 1605-06 (50), 1637-38 (50), 1836-39 (70), 1892-95 (3 sets of sheetlets) etc. Mi. more than 15.000. One picture from the different sets can be viewed on our website. Please inspect!

1.000



• P 290 **

An exceptional holding of complete sheets 1986-1996 in good variation and all in complete sets, any odd values have not been counted. Mostly one or a few sheets of each, but in some cases larger quantities. Many attractive sets. One sheet from each set pictured on our website with notation of quantities and Michel value. Mi=ca 43.000. Please inspect!

2.500

• 291 **

Full sheets in three large binders 1994-1996 many in large quantities. High catalogue value. See example pictures on our website.

500

• 292 **

Lot with full sheet in quantities covering the years 1997-1999. Michel 16.100. Pictures of all sets with quantities can be viewed on our website.

500

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.



• P 293 **

Interesting lot complete sheets and some parts of sheets 1965-1981, many complete sets but also odd values. Please view the quantities and parts of pictures on our website. Mi=29.000.

1.000

• 294 **

SHEETS and some half sheets from 1997 (one set 1998) in a small sheet album. All in complete sets and different with one exception. Pictures with quantities of all in our website. Mi=2.000.

150




• P 295 **

Large holding complete sheets 1977 - mid 1980s in very large quantities. All in complete sets/issues incl. many of the "Year Animals" incl. the Dog 1982 and the Pig 1983. One picture of all sets included can be seen on our website. Mi=89.000. Please inspect!

3.000

Valuable Stock of Sheets



• Lot # 296 
**

An exceptional holding of complete sheets 1986-1993 + two issues from 1999. All in complete sets and in large quantities incl. many attractive issues. Pictures of one sheet from each set with notations of quantities and Michel value can be viewed on our website. Mi=ca 144.000.

PLEASE INSPECT!

€uro 5.000

Complete Sheets. Please be aware that they often are worth extra!
Our given catalogue values are based only on the normal stamp value.

Immediately after this auction we commence with the General Auction # 234, starting with below lots from China

14.00 hrs



791



792

- | | | | | |
|---|-----|---------|--|-----|
| P | 791 | 1-3 ☉ | Large Dragon cpl. set with 1, 3 & 5 candarin in beautiful copies. Some small imperfections. | 200 |
| P | 792 | 26IVv * | <i>Inverted watermark</i> on 1 cent. on 1 candarin green with very light hinge trace. Some toning. M=480+. SCARCE. | 100 |



793



794



Ex 796

- | | | | | |
|---|-----|---------------|--|-----|
| P | 793 | 173+
193 ☒ | Beautiful air mail cover to Shameen via Wuchow with 15 c. green and black together with 4 c. olive green sent from Canton. | Bid |
| P | 794 | | Very fresh unused stationery card with 2 cent green Junk design. Card with printed vignette of the First Flight Nanking-Peiping. SCARCE. | 300 |
| | 795 | ☒ | Lot with thirteen stationery items 1900s-1930s incl. nine with additional frankings. All can be viewed in our website. | Bid |

- | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|---|-----|
| P | 796 | ☒ | A very interesting cover lot with ten covers mostly from the overprinted issue 1912 incl. a few sent abroad. All pictured on our website. | 100 |
|---|-----|---|---|-----|



Ex 797



799

- | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|---|-----|
| P | 797 | ☒ | SHANGHAI LOCAL POST. Group of ten covers and stationery items incl. superb ones. All pictured on our website. | 100 |
|---|-----|---|---|-----|

- | | | | | |
|--|-----|--|---|-----|
| | 798 | | Interesting lot in stock book with material 1878-1940 as well 1950s-1980s incl. better issues e.g. unused 1 c. large dragon, seven used copies of surcharge on revenue stamps 1897, used set Landscapes from Huangshan 1963, used set Literature and art 1968, several minisheets e.g. Highway Bridge 1978 (crease) and much more. All pictured on our website. | 750 |
|--|-----|--|---|-----|

- | | | | | |
|---|-----|------------------|---|-----|
| P | 799 | 1822+
2202 ** | Two very interesting copies with <i>double print</i> . 8 f 1982 with a faint vertical fold. SCARCE. | 100 |
|---|-----|------------------|---|-----|

- | | | | | |
|--|-----|--|---|-----|
| | 800 | | STAMPS IN QUANTITIES. Carton with a large amount of both used and unused stamps 1910s-1970s. See example pictures on our website. | 100 |
|--|-----|--|---|-----|

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Scandinavia.*

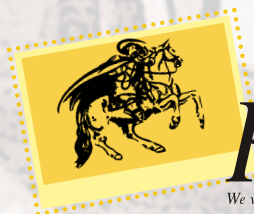
Next

The Last Chinese Empire

Hung Hsien

(December 1915 – March 1916)

*Award-winning one frame exhibit
At auction September 2022*



AuctionHouse international

Postiljonen

We value your collection

The Last Chinese Empire: Hung Hsien

The postal history of the last Chinese Empire, Hung Hsien, are shown here together with the most striking express stamp strips with the characters "Hung Hsien" overprinted on the receipt portion.

Contrary to public belief, the last Chinese Empire was not the Ching Dynasty, and the last emperor of China was not Pu Yi. The last emperor of China was Yuan Shih-Kai (portrait on postcard). Yuan was a renegade Ching general who switched sides when he saw that the 1911 revolution would engulf the entire country. The leaders of the revolution needed Yuan as an ally because he controlled a vital portion of Ching military power. For his cooperation, Yuan demanded that he is named President of the new Republic of China, and this was done.

Yuan, however, had his own agenda. On December 11, 1915, only four years after the birth of the Republic, Yuan abolished the Republic, had his supporters vote him in as the new emperor and created a new constitutional monarchy. He called his reign **Hung Hsien** and he established his empire on New Year's Day, 1916.

Yuan's reign was short-lived. Because he lacked support from provincial leaders, he had to concede defeat. His reign ended on March 23, 1916, and he died on June 6.



The Empire prepared stamps (the set shown above was also overprinted "Restricted for use in Sinkiang Province"), and also overprinted regular Republic of China definitives. None of these, however, was ever formally issued.

One can identify the new Empire's usages only from the dates of postal markings - covers or used stamps with dates between January 1 and March 23, 1916. Although authorities in Peking decreed that all post offices must stop using "fifth year" in postal markings (i.e., the 5th year of the Republic of China) and use "first year" or "Yuan Nien" (first year of the new Empire) instead, some post offices ignored the directive. These "5th Year" markings are much scarcer than "first year" markings.

(The more important items are marked with a red dot)

The Postal History of the Last Chinese Empire: Hung Hsein

Usage in Period 1 (Dec. 11 to Dec 31, 1915)

Covers to US

The declaration for China to revert back to an Empire from a Republic was on December 11th, 1915. In reality, since the declaration, China was functioning as an Empire already. These are the "Cross-over covers". As these were sent while China was still a Republic, but by the time the covers arrived, China had become an empire again. 1915 was the Republic's fourth year, which is the year that was visible in the cancels.

Rate: 10 cents

Route: via Sian

Markings: Yiu Chow Dec. 14, 4th year (1915)
Min Chow Dec 18 Sian Dec 30



Rate: 10 cents

Route: via Shanghai

Markings: Woo Lung Hue Dec. 22, 4th year (1915)
Sun Chong Dec. 22 Canton Dec. 23 Shanghai Dec. 31



Cover to Holland

Rate: 10 cents
Route: via Russia
Markings: Chanchow Dec 31, 4th year (1915); Peking to Moukden Mobile PO Jan. 3, 1916; Peking 7 Jan.; Manchuli 8 Jan; Russian transit 3 Jan. & Censor; Holland arrival 6 Apr.
 This is a "Double Cross-over" cover. It was send when China was a Republic, but in transit, China was an Empire, but by the time of the arrival in April, China was again a Republic.



Usage in Period 2 (Jan. 1 to Mar 23, 1916)

Rate: 1/2 cents (delivery within the city)

Route: direct

This period covers the postal history of the entire lifetime of the Empire to the end. A commemorative, philatelic inspired first day cover that was sent within Peking at high noon on the first day of the new Empire. Notice that the marking was still using "fifth year" and have not change to "first year" of the Empire. Most of the cities PO, sub-office and smaller office change to using "first year" later in January, however, many were defiant and did not changed to first year at all. These are therefore rare.

A First Day Cover Local Delivery

Markings:

Peking Jan. 1, 5th Year (1916) noon

Peking Tombstone



Cover to US

Rate: 10 Cents

Route: via Shanghai

Markings: Soochow Jan. 3, 5th year; Shanghai Jan 3, 1916



Cover to UK via Train Post Office

Rate: 16 Cents

Markings: Peking Jan 21, 1916

Peking-Moukden TPO Jan 21, 1916

Route: via Moukden and Trans-Siberian Railroad



Registered cover to US

Rate: 44 cents (double rate)

Route: via San Francisco

Markings: Tsin Hua Yuan Jan 9, Yuan year(1916); also with box regist. marking

Peking Jan 9, 1916;

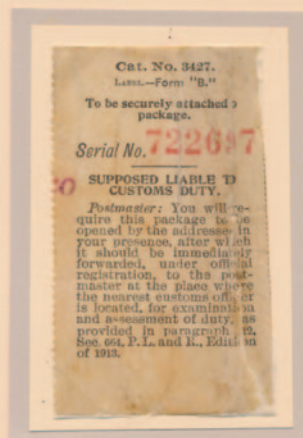
S. F. Feb 9, 1916;

US registration markings & number;

Moukden Jan 13, 1916;

Boston Feb 14, 1916

US Customs markings;



PS Card to US

Rate: 4 cents

Markings: Kaifeng Jan 13, 5th year (1916); Kaifeng Jan 13, 1916
Shanghai Jan 15, 1916

Route: via Shanghai

As shown, the Empire was still using the Republic postal stationery cards without any changes. It would run out of time before any changes can be made.



Cover used from Mongolia

Rate: 6 cents (double weight)

Markings: Urga Jan 14, 5th year (1916)
Tung Shing Chee Letter Box (straight line)

Route: direct



Cover to US

Rate: 10 cents
Route: via Sian

Markings: You Chow Jan 13, 5th year (1916);
Min Chow Jan 16 showing no year variety; Sian Jan 26, 1916



Registered Cover to London

Rate: 20 cents
Route: via Siberia

Markings: Wuchow Jan 13, 1916; Wuchow box regist. Marking;
Canton Jan 15, 1916; Mobile PO Pukow to Tientsin Jan 23, 1916;
Mobile PO Peking to Mukden Jan 25, 1916; London Reg. 14 FE 1916

To the casual observer, there is no indication of change in China, as all the bilingual cancels were still using 1916.



Cover to US

Rate: 10 cents

Route: via Shanghai

Markings: Sienyu Jan 24, 1st year (1916);

Amoy Jan 27, 1st year;

Foochow Jan 26, 1st year

Shanghai Feb 2, 1916

Most of the post office in the cities were changing to "first year" from "fifth year" by the third week in January.



Incoming PS card from Austria

Rate: 10 heller Route: direct Markings: Kral Vinnohrady Jan 25, 1916; Shanghai (2 diff.) Apr 24 1916

The card was sent when China was an Empire, but on arrival China had reverted back to a Republic. An incoming "Cross-over" item.



Registered cover to US

Rate: 16 cents
Route: via Japan
Markings: Chefoo Feb 10, 1916; Chefoo box registration marking;
 Chefoo JPO Feb 10, 1916; San Francisco Regist. Mar 6, 1916
 Another example that from the bilingual cancellations on outgoing mail, there were no apparent change in China.



Cover from Mongolia

Rate: 6 cents
Route: via Kalgan
Markings: Urga Feb 18, 5th year (still unchanged); Kalgan Feb 29, 5th year;
 Oi Kuan Mar 1, 1st year;



Cover to Netherlands

Rate: 10 cents
Routing: via Siberia

Markings: King Chow Feb 16, 1st year (1916); Mancholi Feb 27, 1916;
Russia censor; ● Russian transit Feb. 25, 1916



Cover to US

Rate: 10 cents
Route: via Shanghai

Markings: Chung Ning no year, no month, no date variety;
(unclear) Mar 6, 1916; Swatow Mar 10, 1916; Shanghai Mar 15, 1916



Registered Cover to Haiphong

Rate: 20 cents

Route: direct

As Hokow was at the extreme south western corner of China, the central government in Peking had very little power over this distant outpost.

Markings: Hokow Mar 4, 5th year (this never changed); Hokow box regist. mark;
Haiphong Mar 16, 1916



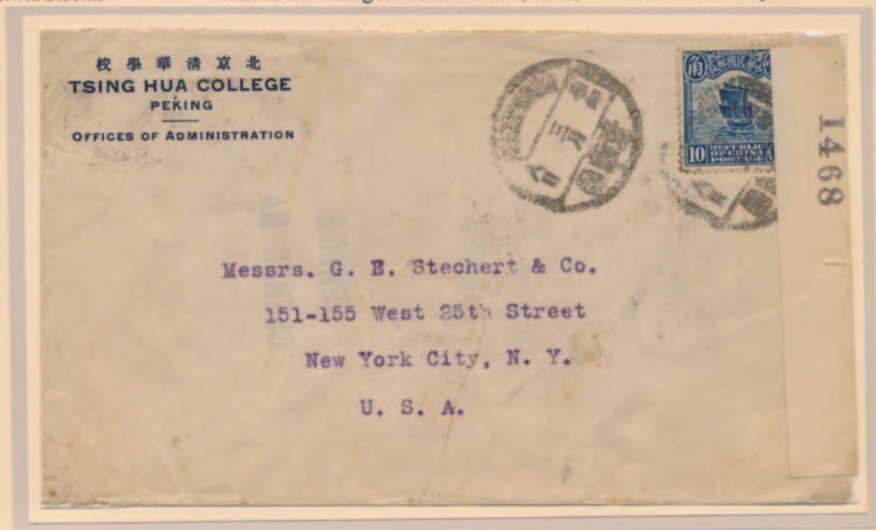
Censored Cover to US

Rate: 10 cents

Route: via Siberia

Markings: Tsing Hua Yuan Mar 8, 5th year;
Mobile PO Peking to Mukden Mar 8, 1916;

Peking Mar 8, 1916;
British censor tape;



Incoming cover from Canada

Rate: 5 cents

Markings: Toronto Mar 20 1916;

Shanghai Apr 24, 1916

Route: via Shanghai

Chengtu May 13 & 16, 1916

Chungking May 20 & 21, 1916

Sent while China was still an empire, this cover arrived in China to a Republic. An incoming "Cross-over" cover.



Post-Period (after Mar 23rd 1916)

Cover to US

The marking at Yiu chow was still using "first year" marking in April 7th 1916, a full 2 weeks after the fall of the Empire. All post-period use of "First Year" are scarce. Thus ended the short life of the "Last Chinese Empire".



The Express Stamp Portions

Period 1

Dec. 11th to Dec. 31st, 1915

(This period is from the declaration of the formation of the empire and before the official starting date)

(left) used in Shanghai Dec. 13, 1915

(right) Peking Dec. 14, 1915



(left) Nanking City Dec. 18, 1915
also with "do not put cash in letters"
overprint.

(right) Peking Dec. 28, 1915



(left) Peking Dec. 31, 1915,
last day of the Republic

Period 2

Jan. 1st to Jan 19th 1916

From the first official date of the
Empire to the last day before the
overprints were used.

(right) Shanghai Jan. 6, 1916 (first
year)



Period 3

Jan. 20th to Jan. 31st 1916

From the first use of the overprint to before the express stamps were demonetized.

(left) Peking Jan 20, 1916 (first year)
"Express" marking.

This with "Hung Hsein" overprint is the earliest known date, predating C. W. Chiu's record by 3 days

(right) Peking Jan 21, 1916 (first year)
"5" in bottom. The reason for the "5" for sub-office no. 5 is not established.

(below)

The most visual of all the postal history of the Empire, the "Hung Hsein" characters in the overprint (enlarged).



(left) Peking Jan 24, 1916 (first year)
with ovpt.

(right) Soochow Jan 24, 1916 (first year)
on back. Also with "do not put cash in letters" ovpt.

Period 4

Feb. 1st to Mar. 23rd, 1916

From the first day of the demonetized express stamps to the last day of the Empire. Now all the receipt portions have an overprint of the letter D in some form.

(left) Peking Feb. 17, 1916 (first year)
with ovpt. Also with Peking 5.

(right) Canton Fu Feb. 20, 1916 (first year).
Also with Canton No. 1.



Period 4 (cont.)

(right) A full strip showing all portions of the demonetized express stamp issued overprinted from Feb. 1st 1916. This one is from Shum Ycung. The A portion is detained by the issuing PO, the B portion by the receiving PO while C and the small strip were stuck onto the letter. The sender keeps portion D as a receipt. The post office will tear portion C when the letter is received.

(left) Peking Feb. 23, 1916 (first year) with ovpt. Also with Peking 5 and D ovpt.

(left) Peking Feb. 24, 1916 (first year) with ovpt. Also with Peking 5 and D ovpt.

(left) Peking Feb. 24, 1916 (first year). Also with Peking 2 and D ovpt.



Period 4 (cont.)

(left) Peking Feb. 26, 1916 (first year) with ovpt. Also with Peking 5 and D ovpt.

(right) Peking Mar. 2, 1916 (first year) with ovpt. Also with Peking 5 and D ovpt.



(left) Peking Mar. 23, 1916 (first year) with ovpt. Also with Peking 5 and D ovpt. This was the last day of the Empire (the empire was renounced the day before on Mar. 22nd, 1916)

From these examples, only those with Peking 5 (sub-office) were recorded with ovpt., as the example from Peking 2 showed no ovpt. One would question why the central government would have no knowledge that the ovpt., as it was in use for over 2 months at an office right in the city. As such, it is highly likely that they had knowingly allowed the use of the ovpt.



Post Period

After the Empire was renounced on Mar. 22nd or ended on Mar. 23rd 1916.

(left) Nanchang March 25, 1916. This was still using first year 2 days after the fall of the empire

(right) Peking April 21, 1916 also with Peking 2. By this time, most markings were back to the use of "fifth year" of the Republic.





Conditions of Sale



- 1, The auction is voluntary and lots are sold on behalf of the vendor to the highest bidder. The prices indicated against each lot are starting prices and not minimum prices. It must, however, be pointed out that the starting prices should reflect a low commercial value.
- 2, All bids must be submitted in Euro to which is added 25% commission incl. Swedish V.A.T. Lots not picked up, are shipped on buyers risk. Postage, transport, insurance and bankcharges or charges on creditcard payments will be added.
Exception: Only 20% commission, excl. Swedish V.A.T., only for
 - a. Export to countries outside of EU.
 - b. V.A.T. registered dealers inside of EU, *but outside of Sweden*, who forward their V.A.T. registration number in good time before the auction.

Lots marked • in front of the lot numbers are subject to import V.A.T. 12% will be added to the hammer price, except for a and b above. Invoicing instructions must be received before or during the auction. Invoices can not be changed afterwards.

The bids are increased as follows:

0 – 200€ 10€	1.000 – 3.000€ 100€	10.000 – 30.000€ 1.000€
200 – 500€ 20€	3.000 – 5.000€ 200€	30.000 – 100.000€ 2.000€
500 – 1.000€ 50€	5.000 – 10.000€ 500€	100.000€ – 5.000€

Bids not corresponding with these steps might be reduced.

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- 4, Mail bids are dealt with conscientiousness, but without further responsibility to the auctioneer. The auctioneer reserves the right to regroup, split up or withdraw lots and can in case of misunderstandings or disagreements annul the bids and restart the bidding. The auctioneer can also withhold the assignment to undesirable persons or refuse them admittance to the auction-room without explanation. In case of two equal mail bids for the same object, this will be sold to the bidder whose bid was the first received. The mail bidder can write alternative bids and/or indicate a total maximum purchase limit.
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- 6, Lots are conscientiously described but faults may occur. Claims must be made at the latest 10 days after receipt of the lot and full payment has been made with reference to the invoice number. If a claim is accepted, the full hammer price + commission and eventual V.A.T. is refunded. Interest compensation can not be made.
- 7, Request for extension must be made immediately and within 8 days from receipt. Certifier must be approved by the auctioneer. In case of a claim the auctioneer may demand a certificate from a well-known expert. Objects with certificates may, if the auctioneer regards it as justified, and if the original certifier is approved by the auctioneer, only be returned if two other well-known experts have certified a different opinion. Stamps with visible defects on photo (such as cuts, perforation, centering, cancellations etc.) can not be claimed. Returned objects must be in the same condition as when received. Lots of more than three stamps can not be claimed if one of the stamps has a minor defect. Large lots may contain both mint and used material. Collections and mixed lots are sold as is. A difference of approx. 10–20% must be accepted by the buyer.
- 8, Submission of verbal or mail bids means that the bidder has accepted above conditions.
- 9, Swedish law is applicable.

Catalogue numbers next to the object number is based on FACIT for Scandinavia and MICHEL for the rest of the world, if nothing else is stated.

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1. Auktionen är frivillig och sker för inlämnarens räkning. Objekt tillfaller den köpare som avgivit högsta bud. Angivna utropspriser är ej minimipriser men är satta så att de skall avspejla ett mycket lågt beräknat handelspris.

2. Alla bud skall ges i Euro. Köparen skall till auktionären betala en provision på 25% på auktionspriset inkl. moms. Om objektet inte hämtas, sker leverans på köparens risk. Porto, transportförsäkring och bankavgifter/kreditkortsavgift tillkommer.

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a. Vid export till länder utanför EU.

b. Vid försäljning till moms-registrerade handlare inom EU, *men utanför Sverige*, som uppger moms-registreringsnummer i god tid före auktionen.

För objekt markerade med • före objektnumret tillkommer 12% importmoms på klubbslagspriset, dock med undantag för a och b ovan. Instruktioner om faktureringen skall ske före eller under auktionen. Fakturor kan inte ändras efteråt.

Vid auktionen tillämpas följande fasta höjningar av buden:

0 – 200€	10€	1.000 – 3.000€	100€	10.000 – 30.000€	1.000€
200 – 500€	20€	3.000 – 5.000€	200€	30.000 – 100.000€	2.000€
500 – 1.000€	50€	5.000 – 10.000€	500€	100.000€ –	5.000€

3. Avgivet bud är bindande och budgivaren är personligt ansvarig för samtliga av honom gjorda inrop. Annullering av bud kan ej ske, såvida den inte är oss tillhanda senast samtidigt med buden. Vid bud för annans räkning ansvarar budgivaren för att försäljningsvillkoren uppfylles, som vore det eget bud. Budgivaren är också ansvarig för av honom gjorda fel i auktionsuppdraget. Likaså vid obekräftade telefon- och faxbud, eller genom internet livebudgivning, svarar budgivaren för ev. fel och missuppfattningar.

4. Auktionsuppdrag behandlas så omsorgsfullt som möjligt, dock utan några andra åtaganden från auktionärens sida. Auktionären äger rätt att ej godtaga bud, samt att dra tillbaka, omgruppera eller dela objekt. Auktionären har också rätt att avvisa personer från auktionen och avböja bud utan att ange skäl härför. Han förbehåller sig rätten att vid missförstånd eller meningsskiljaktigheter utlysa ny budgivning. Vid två eller flera lika bud på samma objekt från uppdragsgivare, tillfaller objektet den som först inkommit med bud. Vid auktionsuppdrag kan reservobjekt medtagas, eller också kan den totala köpesumman begränsas till visst belopp.

5. Betalning sker kontant, mot postförskott eller mot förskottsfaktura. Objektet förblir säljarens egendom tills full likvid erlagts. Likvid skall erläggas inom 8 dagar från fakturadatum. Vid senare betalning debiteras ränta med 2% per påbörjad månad, räknat på fakturabeloppet, samt kravavgift med 10€. Dessutom kan ytterligare kravkostnader tillkomma. Har likvid ej inkommit 30 dagar efter fakturadatum eller om köparen vägrar betala, kan objektet utan ytterligare meddelande säljas på köparens bekostnad.

6. Objektet är omsorgsfullt beskrivna, dock kan smärre fel förekomma. Ev. reklamation måste göras senast 10 dagar efter det att objektet levererats. Vid all korrespondens bör fakturanummer anges. Vid godkänd reklamation återfår köparen auktionspris plus provision och eventuell moms. Rantegottgörelse kan ej påräknas.

7. Begäran om förlängd reklamations tid för att köparen önskar sända objekt för expertundersökning, måste ske omgående och inom 8 dagar efter mottagandet av objektet. Experten måste godkännas av auktionären. Auktionären kan vid reklamation kräva intyg från en opartisk, välkänd expert. Objekt med äkthetsintyg kan, om auktionären så anser befogat, och om det ursprungliga intyget är utfärdat av en godkänd expert, endast returneras om minst två opartiska och välkända experter har en avvikande mening. Defekter synliga på foto (klippning, tändning, centrerung, stämpling etc.) kan inte ligga till grund för reklamation. Reklamation kan ej heller ske om objekt eller märke förändrats genom någon slags behandling. Objekt innehållande fler än 3 märken kan inte returneras på grund av smärre defekter på enstaka märke. Stora objekt kan innehålla både stämplade och ostämplade märken. Samlingar, partier, massvara, kilovara etc., säljes i befintligt skick och kan inte returneras. En differens på 10–20% måste kunna accepteras av köparen.

8. Avgivande av muntligt bud eller auktionsuppdrag innebär godkännande av ovanstående villkor.

9. Svensk lag gäller.

Katalognummer och -värden är hämtade ur FACIT för Norden samt MICHEL för alla andra länder och områden, om inget annat anges.

INTERNATIONAL AUTUMN AUCTION

29 September–1 October 2022

INTERNATIONAL SPRING AUCTION

16–18 March 2023

We feel sure that these events will be great philatelic feasts, and do hereby invite you to take part as consignor. Please contact us already today for a discussion about your holdings, an early consignment will allow us to include YOUR material in our international pre-marketing.

Vi räknar med att dessa arrangemang kommer att bli stora filatelistiska fester, och inbjuder Er redan nu till att delta som inlämnare. Kontakta oss redan idag för en inledande diskussion, en omedelbar inlämning underlättar för oss att inkludera ERT material i vår internationella marknadsföring och förhandsannonsering.

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